THE TAMIL NADU DR. M.G.R. MEDICAL UNIVERSITY

(LM 4258) FEBRUARY 2018 Sub. Code: 4258

B.PHARM. DEGREE EXAMINATION SECOND YEAR

PAPER III - ADVANCED PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code: 564258

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 Marks

I. Elaborate on: $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

1. Explain the following reactions as synthetic tools:

- a) Oxidation with lead tetra acetate and periodic acid.
- b) Beckmann rearrangement and Schmidt rearrangement.
- 2. a) Define and classify terpenoids with example.
 - b) Write the chemistry of alpha terpineol.

II. Write notes on: $(8 \times 5 = 40)$

- 1. Explain the various elements of symmetry with example.
- 2. Explain the chemistry of caffeine.
- 3. Discuss on tetrahedral carbon atom and stereochemistry of cyclic compounds.
- 4. Explain the sequence rules relating the R & S configuration.
- 5. Describe the common method of isolation of alkaloid.
- 6. Write the electrophili reaction of pyrrole.
- 7. Explain the chemistry of Vitamin A.
- 8. Discuss the pharmacological activity of atropine and related alkaloids.

III. Short answers on: $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. What is clemmenson's reduction?
- 2. Define Stereomutation.
- 3. Mention the medicinal uses of Vitamin B_6 and B_{12} .
- 4. Write the difference between enantiomer and diastereomer.
- 5. Give any two important reactions of isoxazole.
- 6. What is Walden inversion?
- 7. Define glycosides and name any two glycosides.
- 8. Write the structure and uses of papaverine.
- 9. Give the structure and uses of menthol and thymol.
- 10. Write the structural difference between the ophyllin and the obromine.
